

all evil attempts on me, and bring me safely to his heavenly kingdom. To him be glory for ever and ever. Amen.

■ The word of the Lord.

GOSPEL ACCLAMATION

2 Cor 5:19

Alleluia, alleluia!

God was in Christ, to reconcile the world to himself;

and the Good News of reconciliation he has entrusted to us.

Alleluia!

GOSPEL

Lk 18:9-14

A reading from the holy Gospel according to Luke.

The publican returned to his home justified; the Pharisee did not.

Jesus spoke the following parable to some people who prided themselves on being virtuous and despised everyone else. 'Two men went up to the Temple to pray, one a Pharisee, the other a tax collector. The Pharisee stood there and said this prayer to himself, "I thank you, God, that I am not grasping, unjust, adulterous like the rest of mankind, and particularly that I am not like this tax collector here. I fast twice a week; I pay tithes on all I get." The tax collector stood some distance away, not daring even to raise his eyes to heaven; but he beat his breast and said, "God, be merciful to me, a sinner." This man, I tell you, went home again at rights with God; the other did not. For everyone who exalts himself will be humbled, but the man who humbles himself will be exalted.'

■ The Gospel of the Lord.

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Reflections on the Gospel

TRUE AND FALSE PRAYER TO GOD

The characters in the parable told in today's Gospel illustrate two radically different ways of coming before God. In prayer the focus should be upon God. The Pharisee's concern, however, is all about himself. Worse still, it also includes the failings of his fellow human being, so conveniently illustrated here in the person of the tax collector.

The Pharisee (though, of course, not all Pharisees were like this) typifies those who can only bolster their own self-image by putting others down. Life is a competition in virtue. God's role is that of assessing the results and issuing the prizes. Prayer is an opportunity to keep God informed about how successfully one is doing, and also about the shortcomings of others.

The tax collector, by contrast, simply pleads that God be merciful to him, a sinner. In what sense was he sinner? Because of personal moral failure? Perhaps. But perhaps also because, with a family to support and no other job possibilities, he finds himself trapped in an occupation that makes him a sinner in his own eyes and those of his world. All this the parable leaves open.

In any case, as declared by Jesus, it is the tax collector who is right with God ('justified'), while the Pharisee is not.

This should bring comfort to many who feel trapped in their sinfulness and unworthy to approach God. The parable suggests that God can deal far more easily with our sinfulness than our 'righteousness' in our own eyes. It is the latter that erects a barrier against the bountiful mercy of God.

Brendan Byrne, SJ

THE SAVING WORD

THIRTIETH SUNDAY IN ORDINARY TIME / C

27 OCTOBER 2019

FIRST READING

Sir 35:12-14, 16-19

A reading from the book of Sirach

The prayer of the humble will penetrate the heavens.

The Lord is a judge

who is no respecter of personages.

He shows no respect of personages to the detriment of a poor man,

he listens to the plea of the injured party.

He does not ignore the orphan's supplication, nor the widow's as she pours out her story.

The man who with his whole heart serves God will be accepted,

his petitions will carry to the clouds.

The humble man's prayer pierces the clouds, until it arrives he is inconsolable,

nor will he desist until the Most High takes notice of him,

acquits the virtuous and delivers judgement.

And the Lord will not be slow,

nor will he be dilatory on their behalf.

■ The word of the Lord.

RESP PSALM

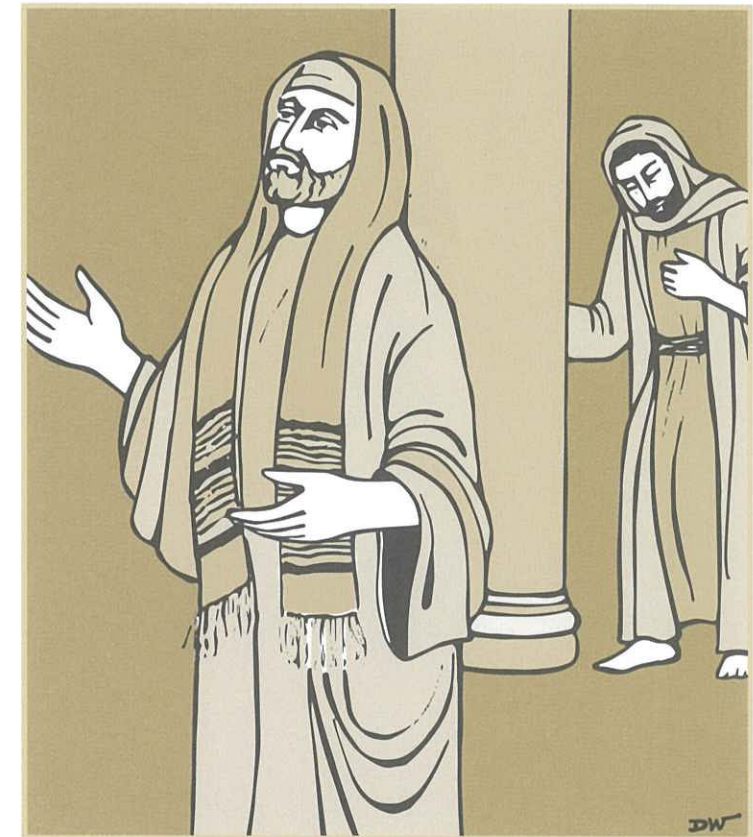
Ps 32:2-3, 17-19, 23. R. v. 7

R. The Lord hears the cry of the poor.

1. I will bless the Lord at all times, / his praise always on my lips; / in the Lord my soul shall make its boast. / The humble shall hear and be glad. **R.**

2. The Lord turns his face against the wicked / to destroy their remembrance from the earth. / The just call and the Lord hears / and rescues them in all their distress. **R.**

3. The Lord is close to the broken-hearted; / those whose spirit is crushed he will save. / The Lord ransoms the souls of his servants. / Those who hide in him shall not be condemned. **R.**



SECOND READING

2 Tim 4:6-8, 16-18

A reading from the second letter of St Paul to Timothy

All that remains is the crown of righteousness reserved for me.

My life is already being poured away as a libation, and the time has come for me to be gone. I have fought the good fight to the end; I have run the race to the finish; I have kept the faith; all there is to come now is the crown of righteousness reserved for me, which the Lord, the righteous judge, will give to me on that Day; and not only to me but to all those who have longed for his Appearing.

The first time I had to present my defence, there was not a single witness to support me. Every one of them deserted me – may they not be held accountable for it. But the Lord stood by me and gave me power, so that through me the whole message might be proclaimed for all the pagans to hear; and so I was rescued from the lion's mouth. The Lord will rescue me from